

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. **INTRODUCTION** .....1

2. **PHILOSOPHY** .....3

    Individual Well-being .....3

    Research Quality .....3

    Scientific Partnerships .....3

    Support for Project Scientists .....4

    Outreach and Education .....4

    Human Resources .....4

    Opportunities for the Commercial Sector .....4

3. **STAFF, ORGANIZATION, AND FACILITIES** .....5

    Staff .....5

    Organization .....5

    Facilities .....7

4. **OUR WORK AND ITS PLACE IN NASA’S MISSION** .....9

    NASA’s Enterprises .....9

    Earth Science .....9

    Space Science .....10

5. **MAJOR ACTIVITIES** .....13

    Measurements .....13

*Spacecraft-Based Instruments (launch dates are in parentheses)* .....15

*Aircraft-Based Instruments* .....16

*Ground-Based and Laboratory Instruments* .....17

*Field Campaigns* .....19

    Data Sets .....20

*Televised Infrared Operational Satellite (TIROS) Operational Vertical  
        Sounder Pathfinder* .....20

*Tropospheric Ozone Data* .....21

*Aerosol Products from the Total Ozone Mapping Spectrometer* .....21

*Multiyear Global Surface Wind Velocity Data Set* .....22

*Global Precipitation Data Set* .....22

    Data Analysis .....22

*Atmospheric Ozone Research* .....22

*Data Assimilation* .....24

*Seasonal-to-Interannual Variability and Prediction* .....24

*Rain Measurements* .....25

*Aerosols/Cloud Climate Interactions* .....26

*Hydrologic Processes and Radiation Studies* .....26

*Earth Observing System Interdisciplinary Investigations* .....27

*Effects of Aircraft on the Atmosphere* .....28

Modeling .....	28
<i>Coupled Atmosphere-Ocean-Land Models</i> .....	28
<i>Global Modeling and Data Assimilation</i> .....	29
<i>Cloud and Mesoscale Modeling</i> .....	30
<i>Physical Parameterization in Atmospheric GCM</i> .....	30
<i>Trace Gas Modeling</i> .....	31
Support for National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Operational	
Satellites .....	31
<i>Geostationary Operational Environmental Satellites</i> .....	32
<i>Polar Orbiting Environmental Satellites</i> .....	32
<i>Solar Backscatter Ultraviolet</i> .....	32
<i>National Polar Orbiting Environmental Satellite System</i> .....	33
Project Scientists .....	34
Interactions with Other Scientific Groups .....	35
<i>Interactions with the Academic Community</i> .....	35
<i>Interactions with Other NASA Centers and Federal Laboratories</i> .....	36
<i>Interactions with Foreign Agencies</i> .....	37
Commercialization and Technology Transfer .....	37
<b>6. HIGHLIGHTS OF LABORATORY FOR ATMOSPHERES</b>	
<b>ACTIVITIES IN 1999</b> .....	39
Measurements .....	39
<i>Ground-Based Measurements</i> .....	39
<i>Field Campaigns</i> .....	42
Data Analysis .....	46
<i>Ozone and Trace Gases</i> .....	46
<i>Aerosol Studies</i> .....	51
<i>Clouds and Precipitation</i> .....	55
<i>Climate Variability and Climate Change</i> .....	60
Modeling .....	62
<i>Data Assimilation</i> .....	62
<i>Hurricanes</i> .....	69
<i>Physical Processes</i> .....	73
<i>Planetary Sciences</i> .....	75
<b>7. EDUCATION AND PUBLIC OUTREACH</b> .....	77
Interaction with Howard University and Other Historically Black Colleges and Universities .....	77
Graduate Student Summer Program .....	78
K-12 Education .....	78
University Education .....	79
Monsoon 2 CD-ROM and Other Educational Tools .....	80
Public Outreach .....	81
GOES Server .....	82
Terra Outreach Synopsis .....	82

NASA/NOAA: Earth Science Electronic Theater 2000 .....83  
HDTV: Video Server: “Turn Key” HDTV .....84  
Museum Support .....84  
Global Learning and Observations to Benefit the Environment (GLOBE) .....85  
NASA/NBC-4 (WRC-TV) ESIP-3 Cooperative Agreement .....85  
Digital Library .....86

**8. ACKNOWLEDGMENTS .....87**

**APPENDIX 1. 1999 SHORT-TERM VISITORS .....89**

**APPENDIX 2. 1999 COMPOSITION OF THE VISITING  
COMMITTEES FOR THE LABORATORY .....97**

**APPENDIX 3. 1999 VISITING SCIENTISTS AND ASSOCIATES  
OF JOINT CENTERS .....99**

**APPENDIX 4. 1999 SEMINARS .....101**

**APPENDIX 5. 1999 SCIENCE TEAM MEETINGS AND  
WORKSHOPS .....107**

**APPENDIX 6. 1999 NASA TECHNICAL MEMORANDA AND  
OTHER PUBLICATIONS .....111**

**APPENDIX 7. 1999 REFEREED PUBLICATIONS .....113**

**APPENDIX 8. ACRONYMS .....125**